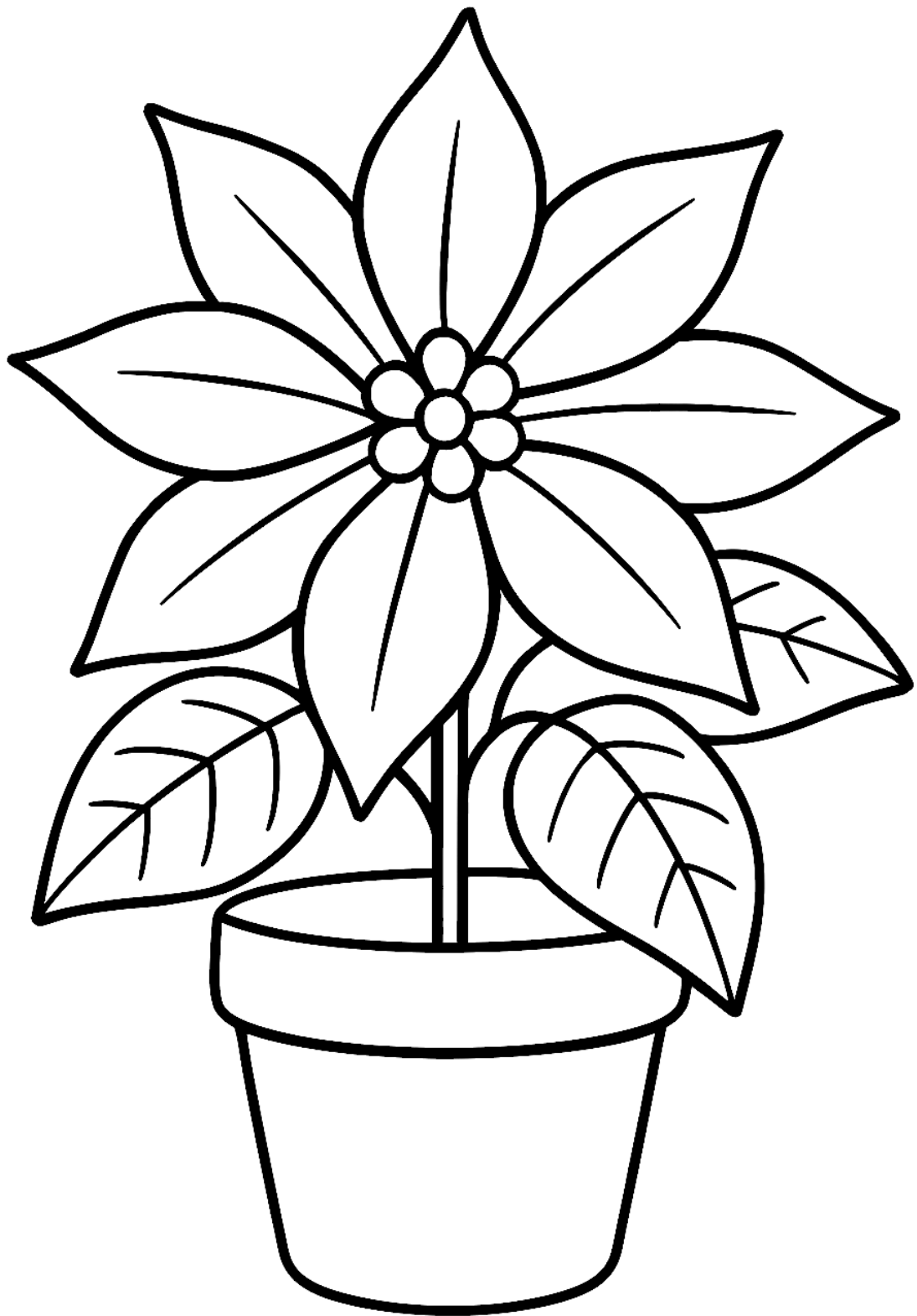




Flor de Pascua (nochebuena)